



**FRAMEWORK FOR STANDARDIZATION OF THE INTERFACE BETWEEN SENSORS,
VEHICLE PLATFORMS, AND SENSOR CLEANING SYSTEMS**

Pitch Session - Ideation Topics for 2023 and Beyond

**A DIRTY SENSOR
THAT 'DOES NOT KNOW' IT IS DIRTY
IS
DANGEROUS**



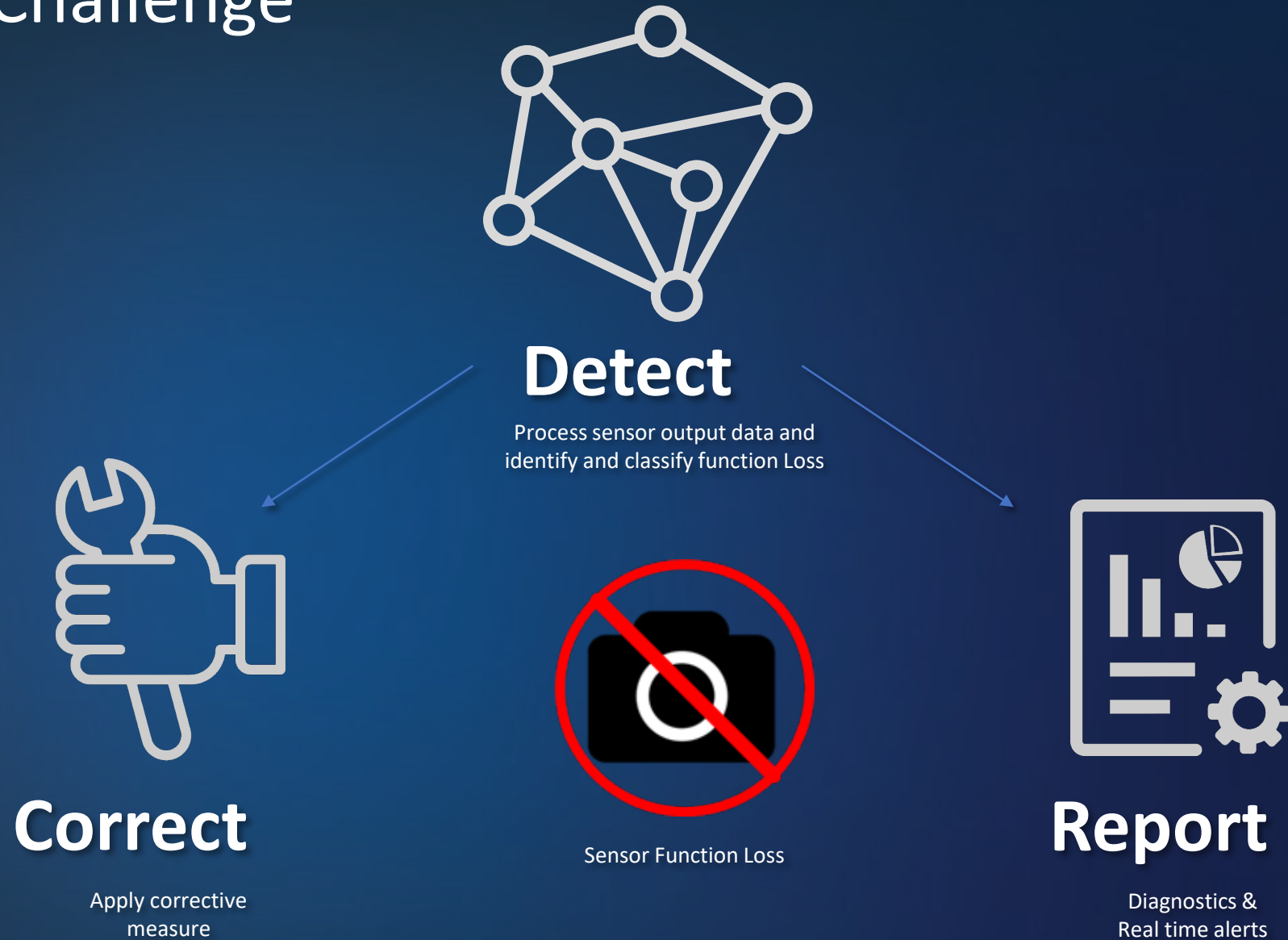
**A DIRTY SENSOR
IS
NOT FUNCTIONAL**



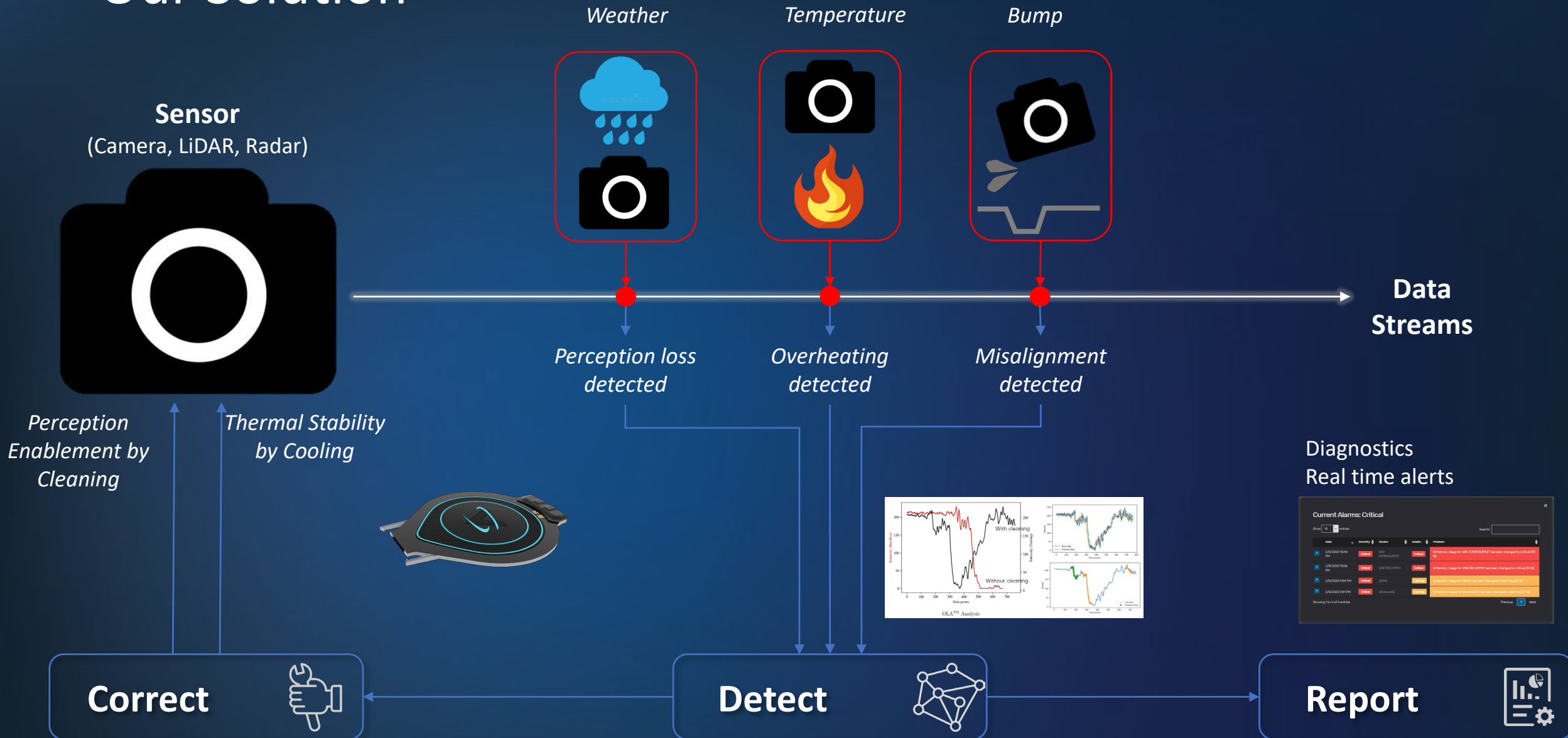
Snapshot

- | Vision sensors are all around us – ADAS equipped cars, smart cities, and smart manufacturing.
- | When sensors get dirty or wet, overheated, or misaligned – customers cannot trust sensor data anymore.
- | According to AAA, ADAS-equipped vehicles suffer 33% more accidents in rainfall even driving as slow as 35 mph.
- | Sensor cleaning must be energy-efficient to enable perception under day-to-day conditions, on electric vehicles.

Industry Challenge



Our Solution



Solutions

Detect



Correct



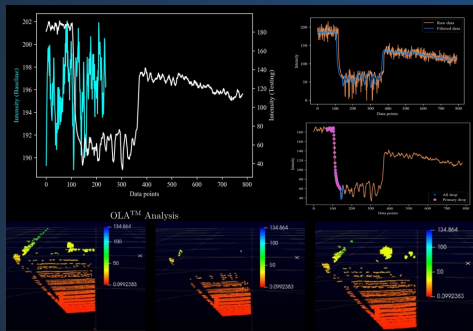
Report



Contamination Classification

Air + Water + Coating

Servicing + Training



Current Alarms: Critical

Show 10 entries

Date	Severity	Device	Health	Problem
2/8/2020 10:40 PM	Critical	WIN-ETXKQJRPD	Critical	% Memory Usage for WIN-ETXKQJRPD has been changed to Critical (92 %)
2/8/2020 10:36 PM	Critical	VMETRCAPP01	Critical	% Memory Usage for VMETRCAPP01 has been changed to Critical (93 %)
2/8/2020 9:54 PM	Critical	DEMO	Warning	% Memory Usage for DEMO has been changed to Warning (80 %)
2/8/2020 9:51 PM	Critical	Windows10	Warning	% Memory Usage for Windows10 has been changed to Warning (77 %)

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

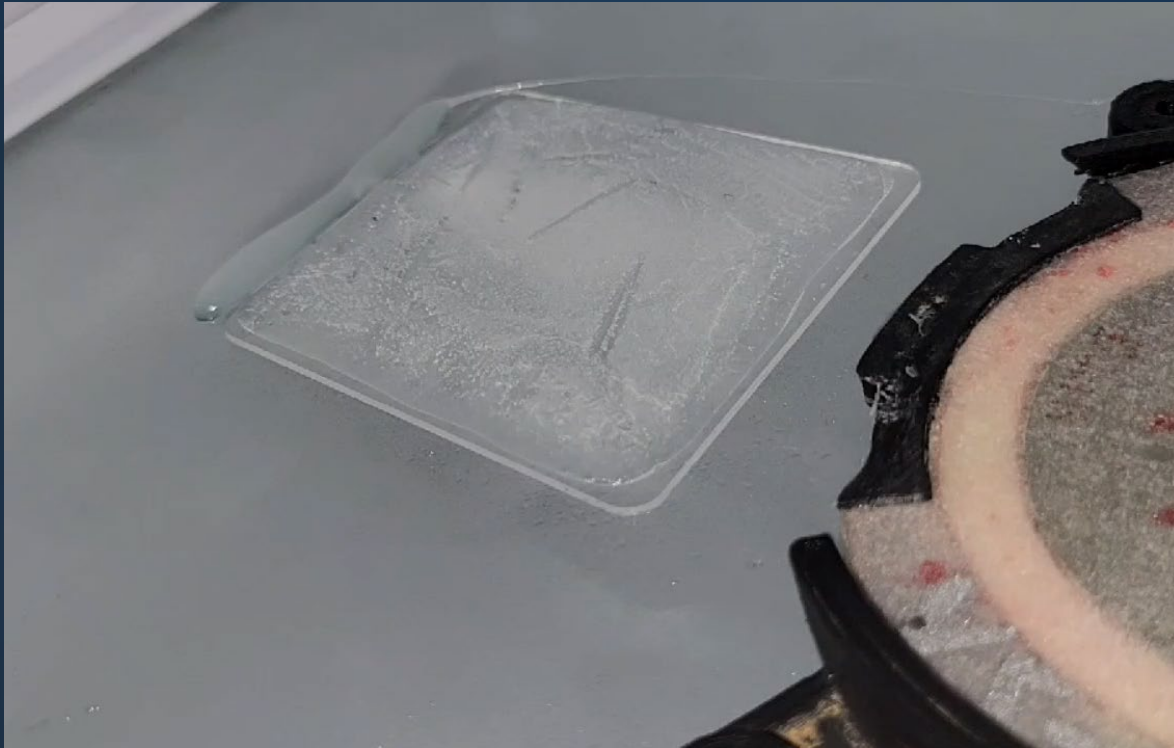
Previous 1 Next

- | Detection using ML video analytics algorithms for real-time processing.
- | Sensor function loss ML Model to predict sensor perception level drop under various environmental conditions.
- | Embedded controls in vehicle ECU.

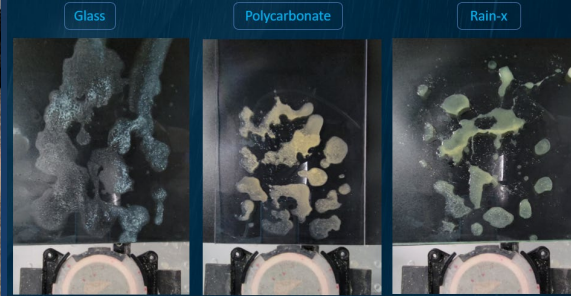
- | Sensor-agnostic integrated cleaning solution.
- | Solution including airflow and water spray to address broad range of environmental conditions.
- | Extremely efficient on water and energy consumption.

- | Predictive maintenance and telematics.
- | Over the air system updates and upgrades.
- | Data provided through third party data provider.

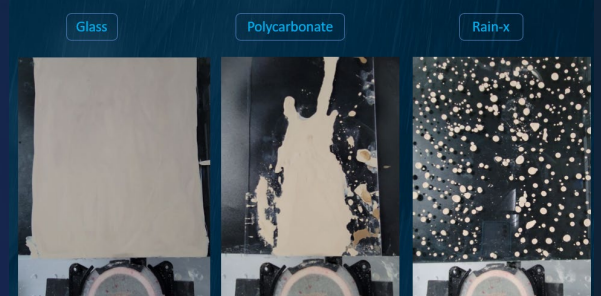
Real-world Contamination



Bird Poop (Dry)



Dirty Water (Dry)



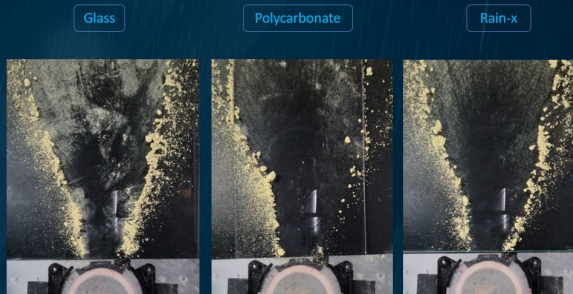
Dust



Dirty Water (Wet)



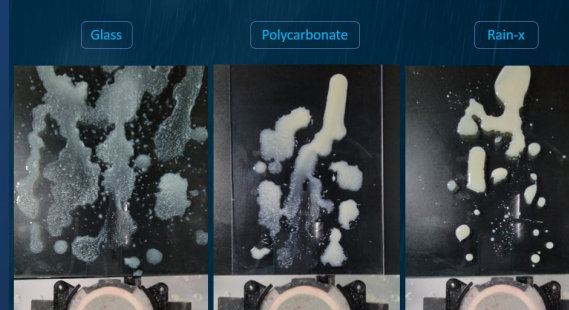
Pollen



Mud (Dry)



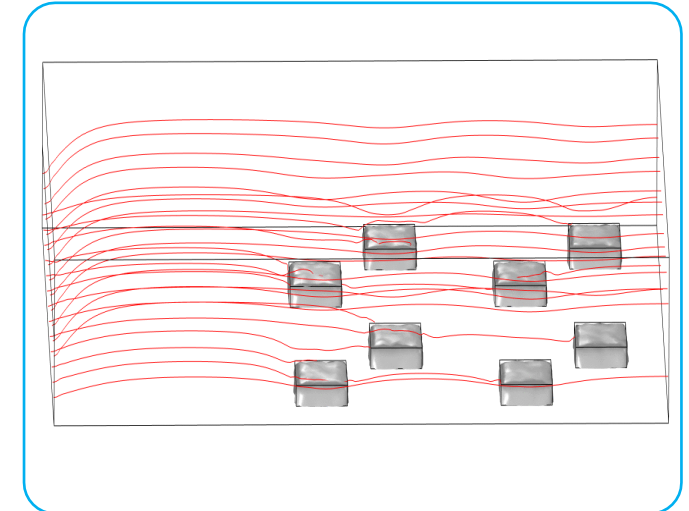
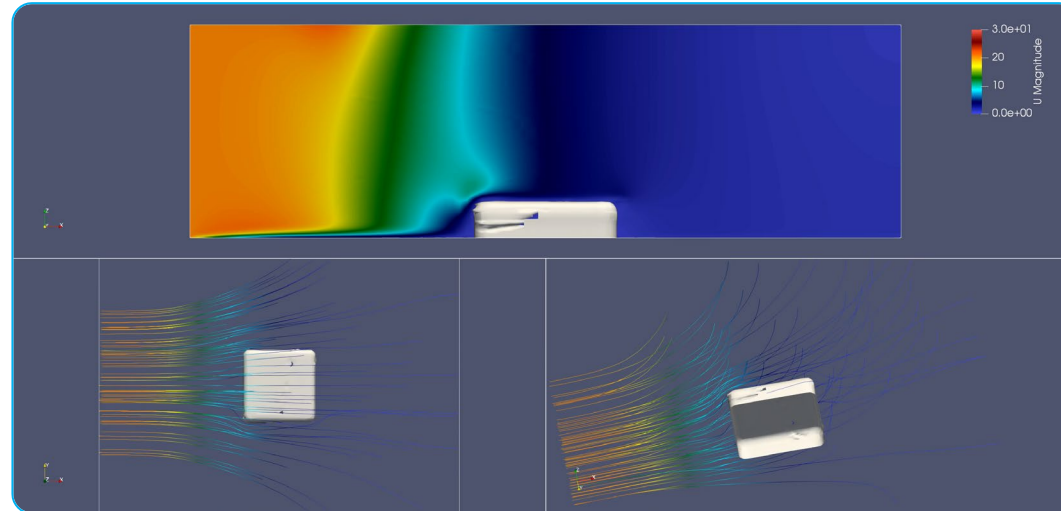
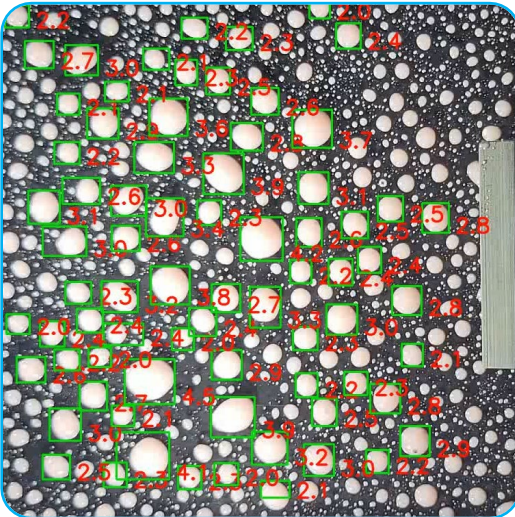
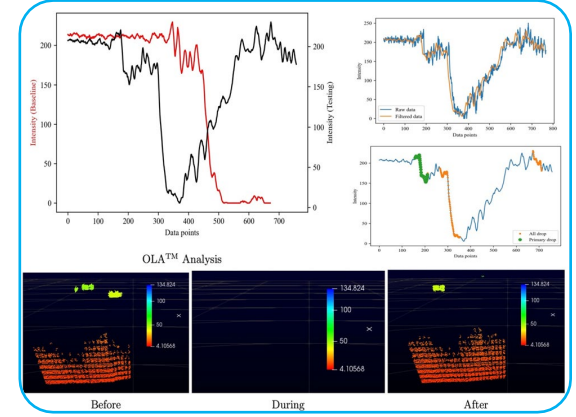
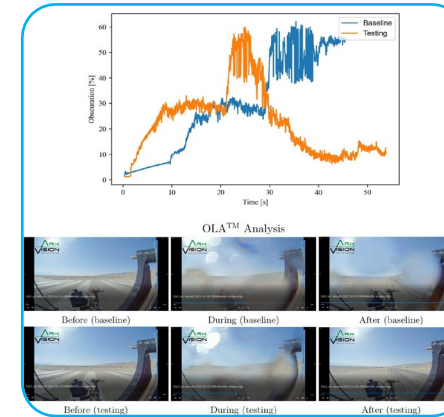
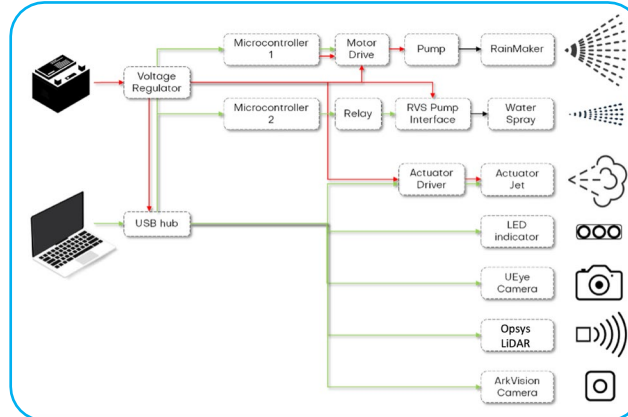
Bird Poop (Wet)



Mud (Wet)



Quantifying Sensor Degradation



Energy Efficiency

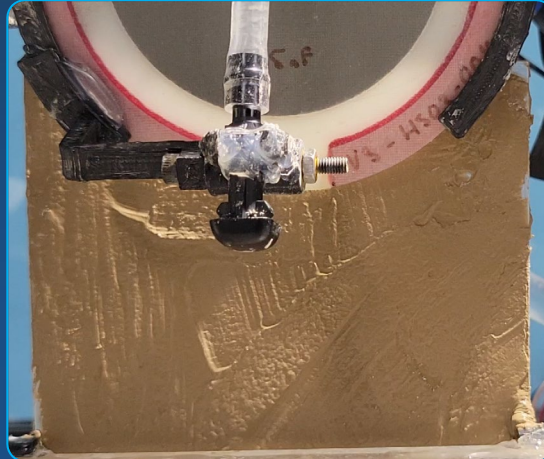
Water Alone

- Water Pressure: 35 PSI
- Flow Rate: 0.216 LPM

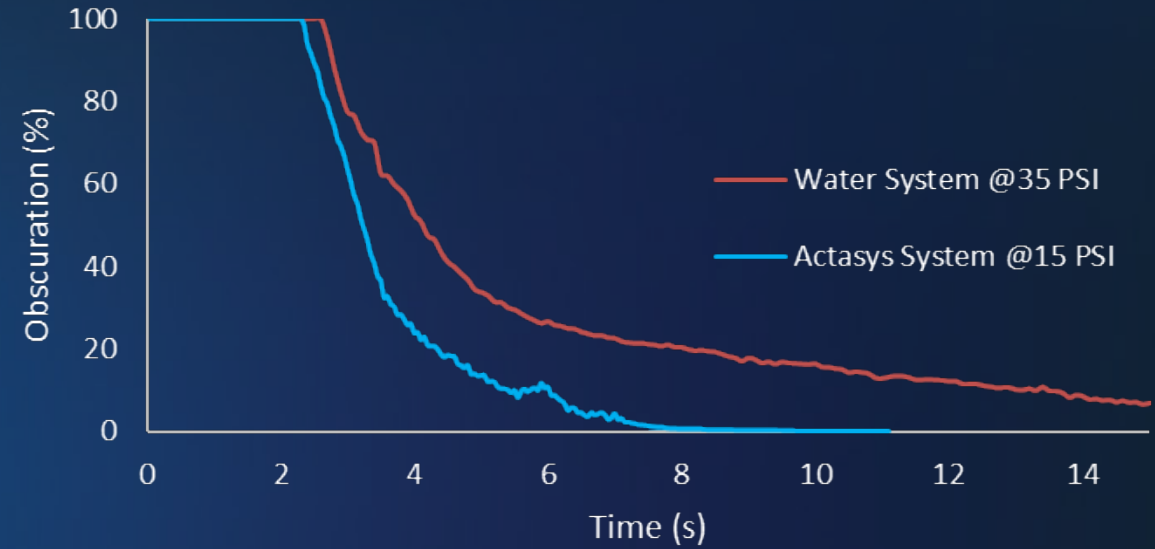


Water + Actuator

- Water Pressure: 15 PSI
- Flow Rate: 0.133 LPM



Actasys System vs Water System



Energy Calculator

Inputs:	Battery Capacity (kWh)	Efficiency (m/kWh)	Vehicle Weight (kg)	# of Lidars	# of Cameras	Actuator Driver Voltage (V)	Actuator + Driver Weight (kg)	Water Pump Power Consumption (kWh)	Water System Weight (kg)
	78	3.21	2000	5	13	12	1.98	0.036	11.3

Actuator	Surface Contact Angle	Frequency (Hz)	Voltage (Vrms)	Current (A)	Power Consumption (kWh)
25	180	100	0.87	45.4764	
70	160	100	0.964	50.39028	
90	140	100	0.938	49.01136	
110	120	100	0.854	44.640288	
150	100	100	0.72	37.6584	

Weight Calculations	Weight (kg)
100 kg + 7 kWh/2m	0.4
x kg + 7 kWh/2m	0.07868
Power Consumed (kWh)	16.79448774

	Driving No Actuators	Driving w/Actasys @ 25 deg Contact angle	Driving w/Actasys @ 70 deg Contact angle	Driving w/Actasys @ 90 deg Contact angle	Driving w/Actasys @ 110 deg Contact angle	Driving w/Actasys @ 150 deg Contact angle
Time Driving in the Rain (hrs)	242	242	242	242	242	242
Driving Speed (mph)	54	54	54	54	54	54
Driving Distance (mi)	13068	13068	13068	13068	13068	13068
Power Consumed (kWh)	4071.026	4133.299	4138.213	4136.854	4132.463	4125.458
Efficiency (m/kWh)	3.21	3.162	3.158	3.159	3.162	3.168
Percent Decrease in Efficiency (%)	-	1.51	1.62	1.59	1.49	1.32
Cost in US (\$/20)	692.07	702.66	703.50	703.27	702.52	701.33
Cost in Europe (€/20)	1872.67	1901.82	1903.58	1902.95	1900.93	1897.75

Energy Consumption By Region

City	Number of Rainy Days (Per Year)	Precipitation Rate (in/day)	Power Consumption (kWh)*	
			Compressed Air	Actasys
Pasadena, CA, US	35	0.57	71.6	4.7
Beijing, China	68	0.28	139.1	9.13
Moscow, Russia	169	0.15	345.6	22.7
Berlin, Germany	159	0.14	325.2	21.4
Cairo, Egypt	15	0.07	30.8	2.01

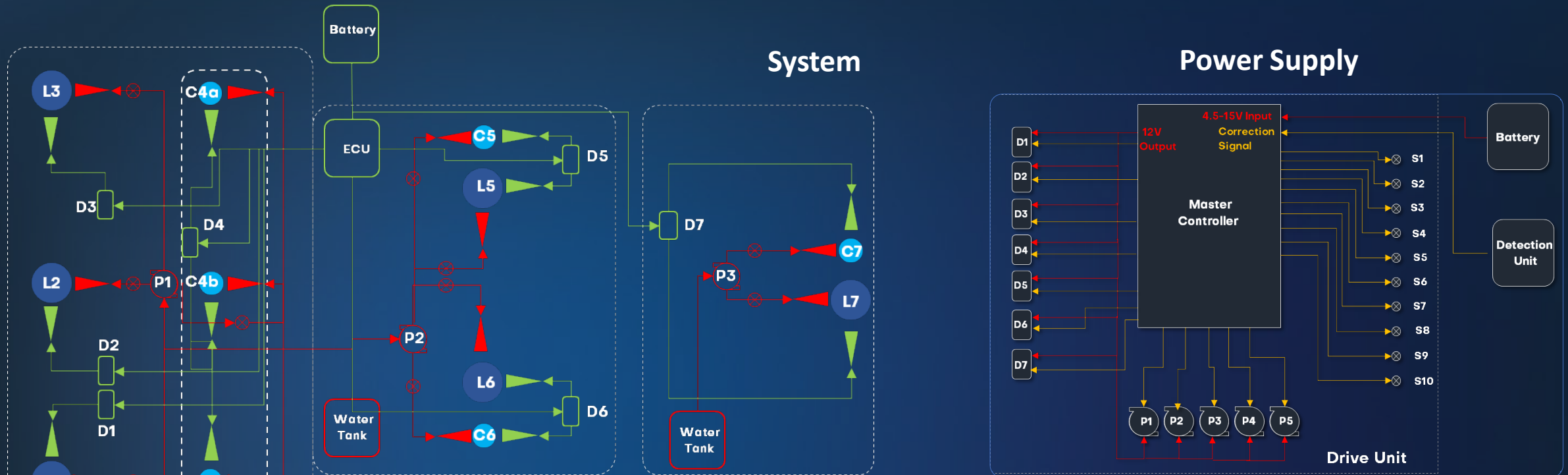
Assumptions:

* Based on energy consumption calculator – L4 Autonomous vehicle with 5 Lidars and 13 Cameras. Assumed that both systems are running continuously

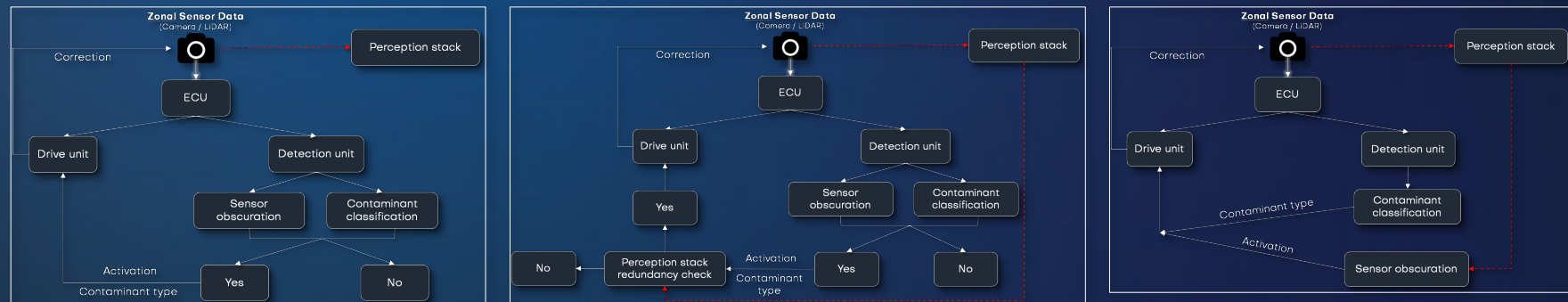
** Assumed each day vehicle is driving in the rain for 1 hour

*** Weather References: Pasadena – [Link](#), Beijing – [Link](#), Moscow – [Link](#), Berlin – [Link](#), Cairo – [Link](#)

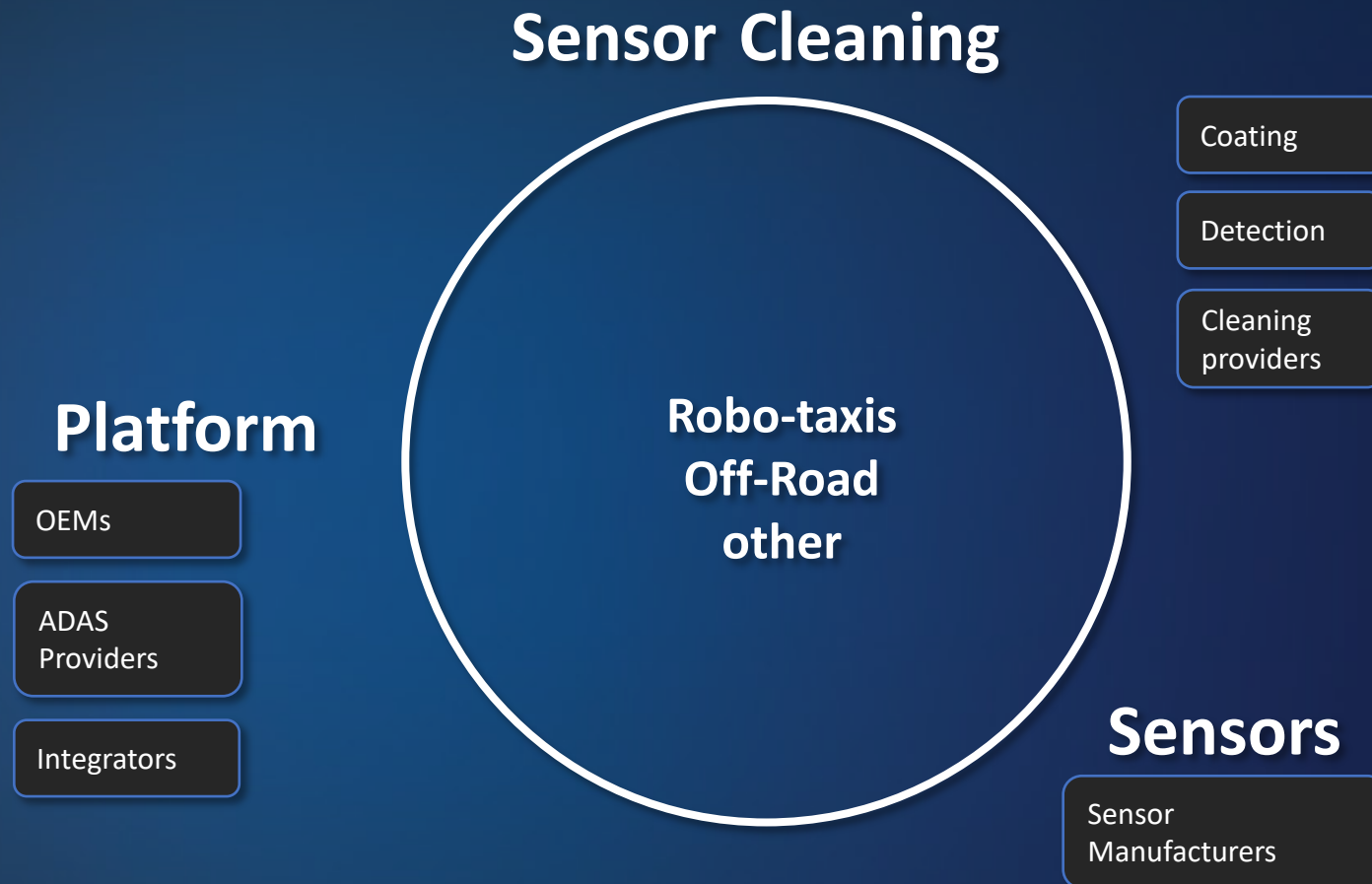
System Interfaces – Power, water, data



Data flow options



Let's Discuss on How to Interface





Thank you!

david.Menicovich@actasysinc.com