



### **Driving Intelligence Validation Platform with ASAM**

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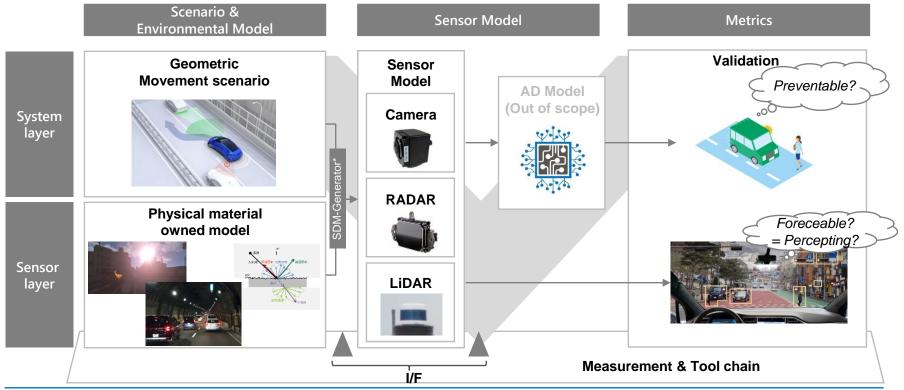
Weather Forecast



For Validation & Verification Methodology

### for AD safety assurance, Geometrical input for system layer & Physical materials input for sensor layer are needed as total validation framework

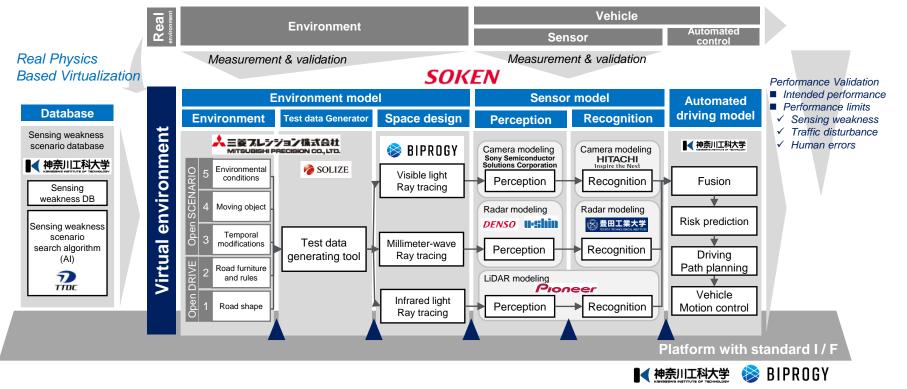
#### Total validation framework for AD-safety assurance





### The project architecture designed by DIVP<sup>®</sup> precisely duplicates Virtual from Real, and verifies consistency with real testing by 12 experts as DIVP<sup>®</sup> Consortium

#### **DIVP®** project design

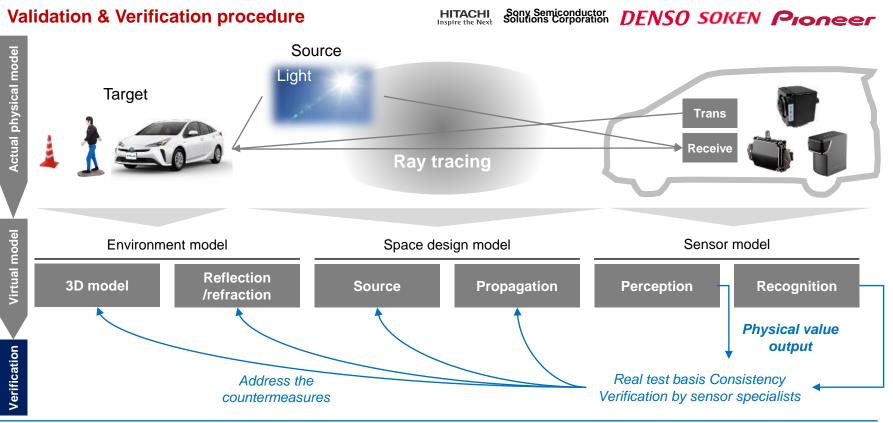


\*1 Ritsumeikan finished Feb-2021, DENSO finished June-2021, Hitachi finished Sept-2021

\*2 TTDC, U-shin, Toyoda-univ joined Mar-2021



### Verifying consistency between Real vs Virtual, sensor supplier as a sensor specialist validates sensor output and addresses the countermeasures



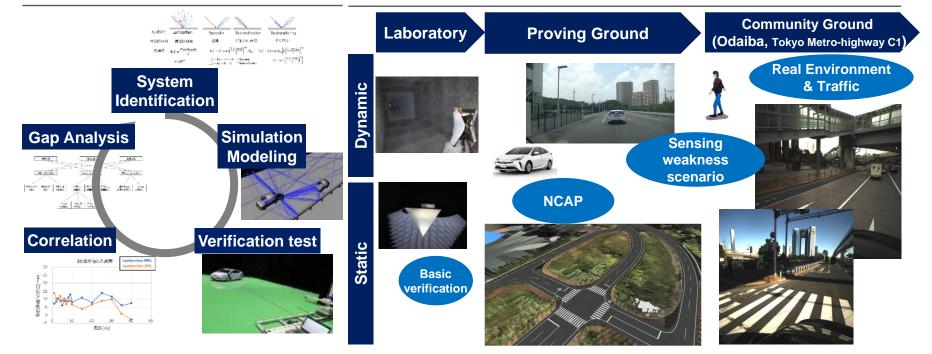


Measuring based modeling framework, DIVP<sup>®</sup> has developed Assessment scenario packages as Virtual-PG\*1 & sensing weakness scenario packages in Odaiba as Virtual-CG\*2

#### Measuring based Modeling framework

Measurement based approach

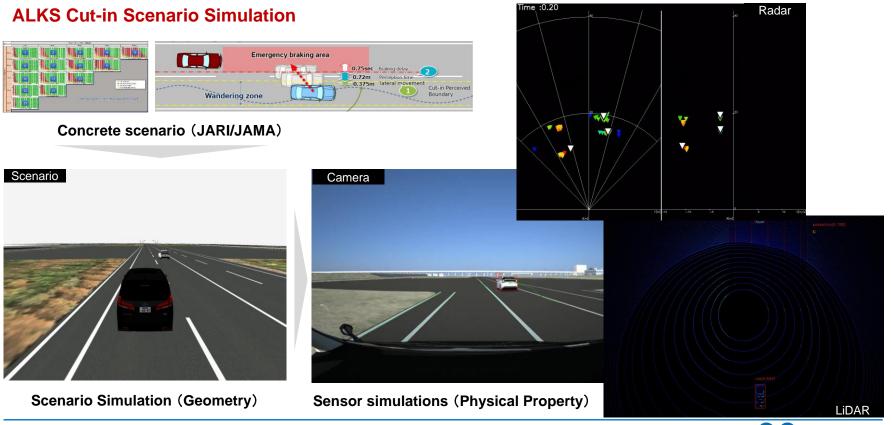
Virtual space enhancement roadmap



SIVP

\*1 Virtual-PG : Virtual Proving Ground, \*2 Virtual-CG : Virtual community Ground

## DIVP<sup>®</sup> 's virtual ALKS cut-in scenario is capable for Camera, Radar & LiDAR assessment test





### Assessment scenario packages as Virtual-PG has realized some of Euro-NCAP protocols, and 80% of current Euro-NCAP protocol will be constructed in FY2021 as expansion plan

#### Euro-NCAP ; Pedestrian darting out scenario

Pedestrian darting out scenario sim.

Camera sim.

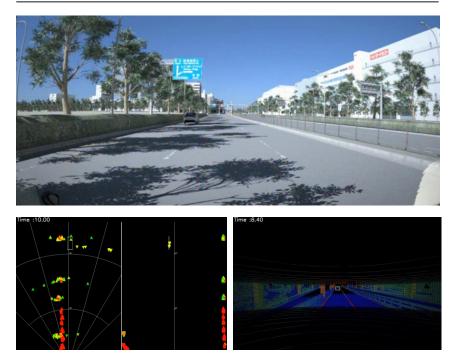




### DIVP<sup>®</sup> simulation demonstration of AD virtual validation with sensing weakness scenario package on Odaiba & C1 expressway, is planned thru FOT in the Tokyo Waterfront Area

#### Simulation validation on scenario packages

Sensing Weakness Scenario Packages on Odaiba, C1



#### Passing between adjacent vehicles Black Leather Jacket Black vehicle Hard-to-detect objects Camera Radar LIDAR LIDAR Low reflective road objects Highly reflective road objects Upward structure Backlighting, background light Reflections on pronto glass Rain condition that affects propagation Camera I iDAR Camera vironment f ection and I Blurred white lines Wall multi-path Thermal barrier painted road surface Camer

Various sensing weakness scenes

#### DIVP<sup>®</sup> 's space design model available for both traffic & sensing simulation

#### Total Space design model at Odaiba area





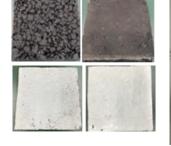
[Modeling of waterfront subcenter (Virtual-CG development)]Reflection characteristics were modeled based on experimental measurements, and detailed Virtual-CG was reproduced.

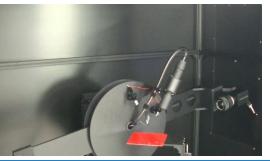
#### Modeling based on experimental measurements

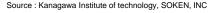
**Modeling Reflection Characteristics** 

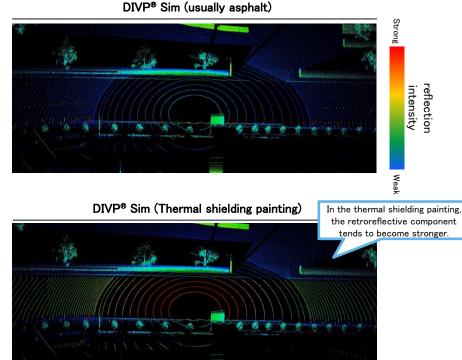
Measurement characteristic BRDF BRDF diffuse reflection retroreflection y0°

Measuring asphalt used locally









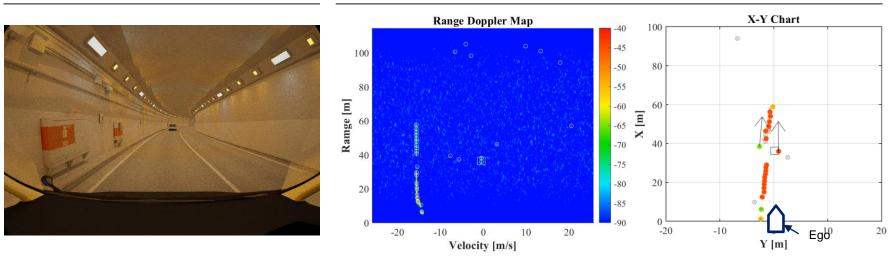




### DIVP® can evaluate complex traffic environment scenarios in virtual proving ground

#### Millimeter wave radar simulation example (multipath ghost)

**Camera Simulation** 



**Radar Simulation** 

DIVP<sup>®</sup> simulation able to reproduce the precise multipath due to tunnel walls of the millimeter-wave radar and the ghosting of the vehicle ahead.



# Traffic signal recognition in rainy weather; verification of recognition limit performance is possible with virtual space simulation

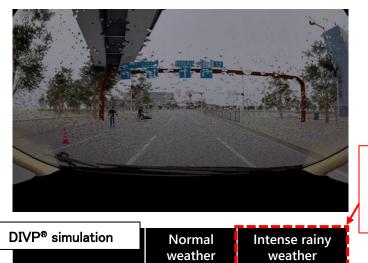
#### Contribution to safety assessment for AD-system evaluation using virtual space model

Difficult to catch signal recognition limit conditions in public road due to lack of control over rainfall condition levels



Public road tests	Normal weather	Rainy weather (a few mm/h)
Recognition rate	0.982	0.984

 $DIVP^{\circledast}$  simulation allows for intense rainfall settings  $\rightarrow$  Signal recognition limit verification is possible



0.989

**Recognition rate** 



By extrapolation evaluation is possible

#### The overall recognition rate deteriorated with increasing rainfall in DIVP® simulation.

• Undetected due to shielding by raindrops

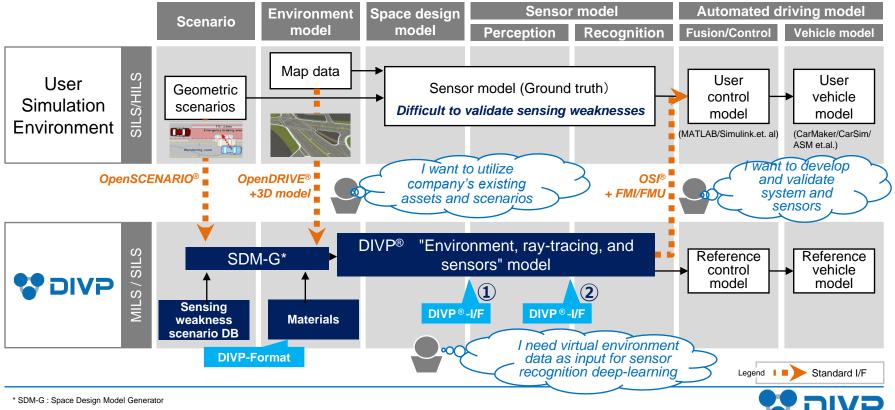
• Misrecognition due to color change, etc.

0.868



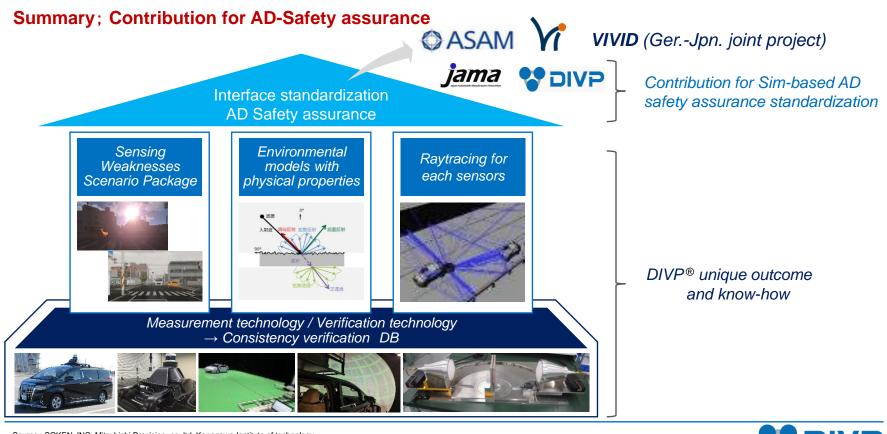
#### For sensing performance validation, DIVP<sup>®</sup> approaching to initiate "Materials" on Envimodel and "Intermediate I/F" in Sensor models for ASAM standards

#### **DIVP uniqueness**



13 2022.6.29\_ASAM Regional Meeting Japan

### DIVP® contribute to Simulation based AD-safety assurance with international collaboration



Source : SOKEN, INC, Mitsubishi Precision, co, ltd, Kanagawa Institute of technology

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### Thank you for your kind attention!



END

#### Tokyo Odaiba $\rightarrow$ Virtual Community Ground

