

# Vehicle Cyber Security



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# Collaboration SAE and ISO

SAE J3061



ISO/SAE 21434

Cybersecurity Guidebook  
for Cyber-Physical  
Automotive Systems

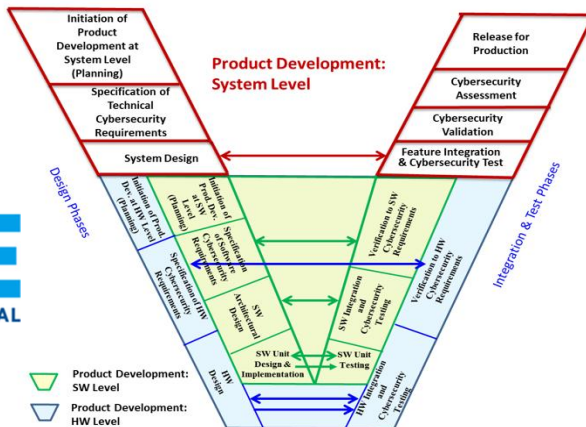
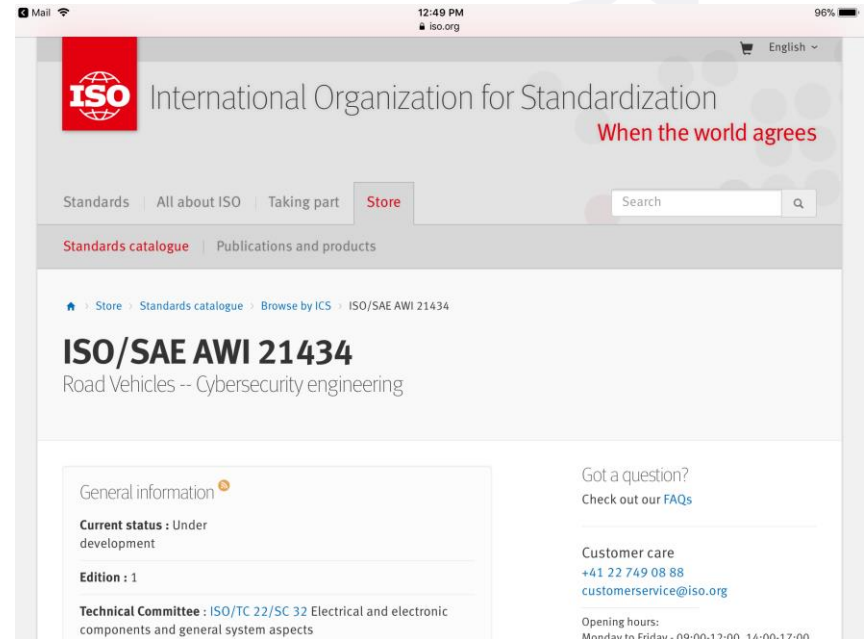
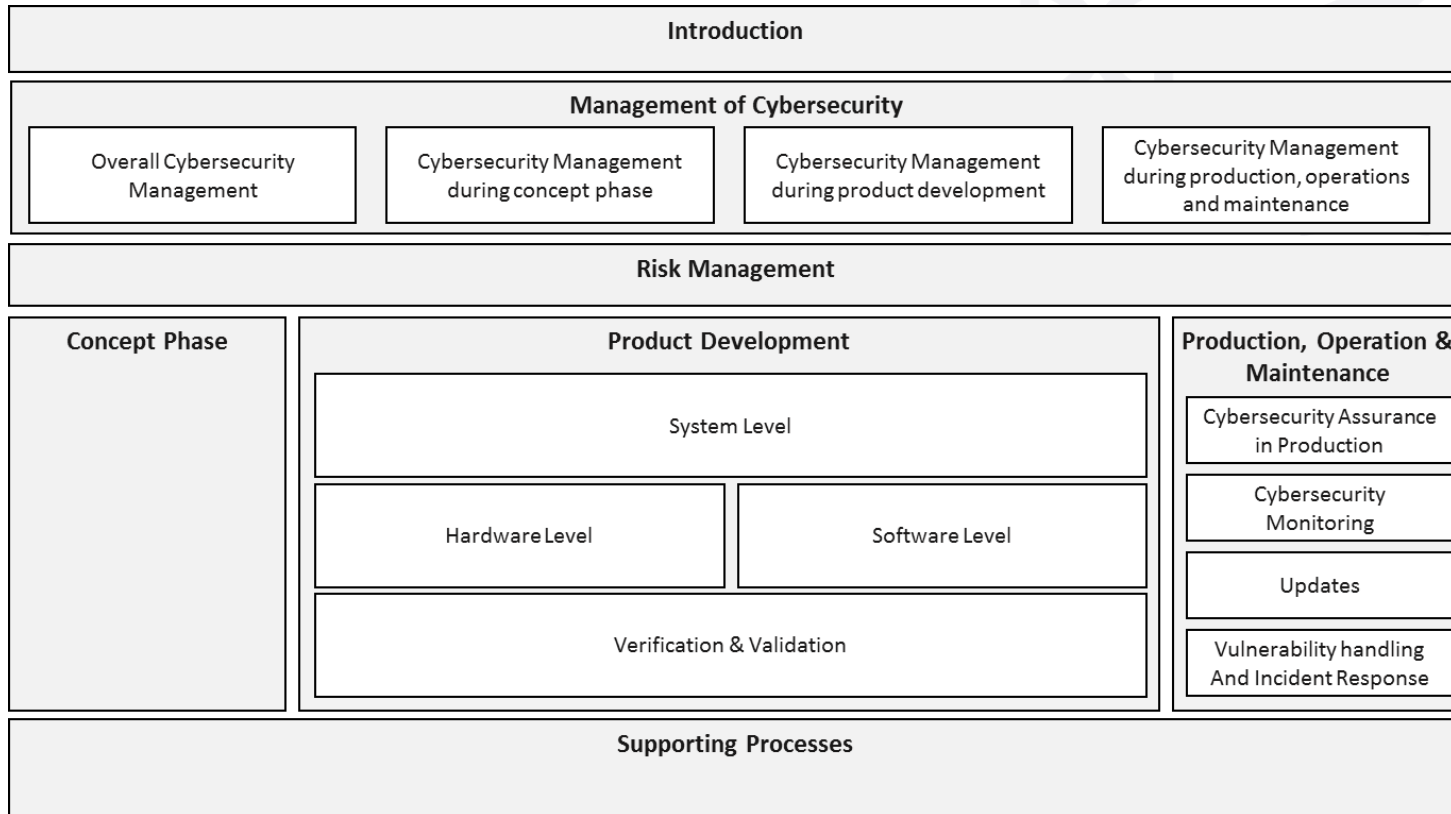


Figure 5 - Relationships between product development at the system, hardware, and software levels



# ISO/SAE 21434 Overview



# Vehicle Cyber Security

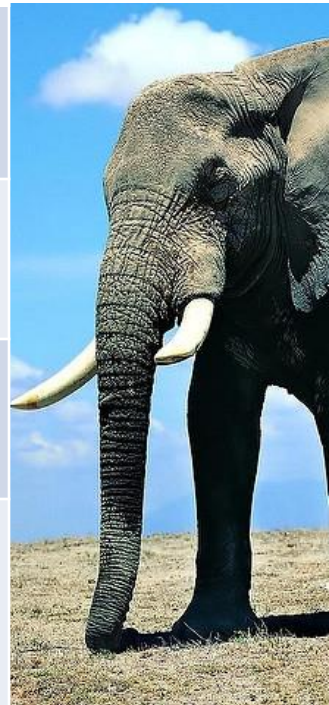
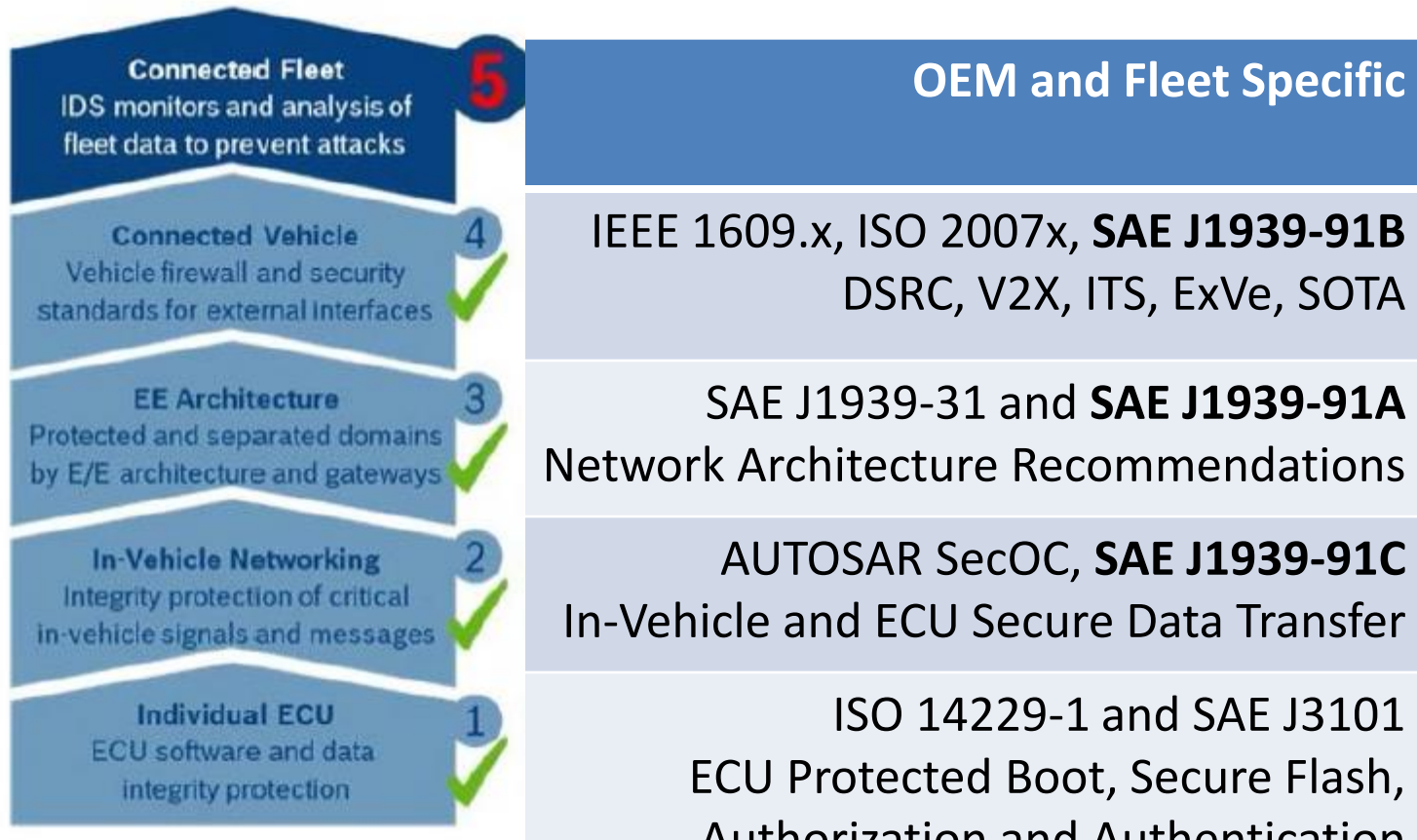
ISO/SAE 21434



# Dividing Up the Beast



# Layers of Vehicle Security



Foundation Level Vehicle Security Recommendations:

SAE J3005, SAE J3061, ISO 15765-5, SAE J3138, **SAE J1939-91A**  
 Diagnostics Interface Security

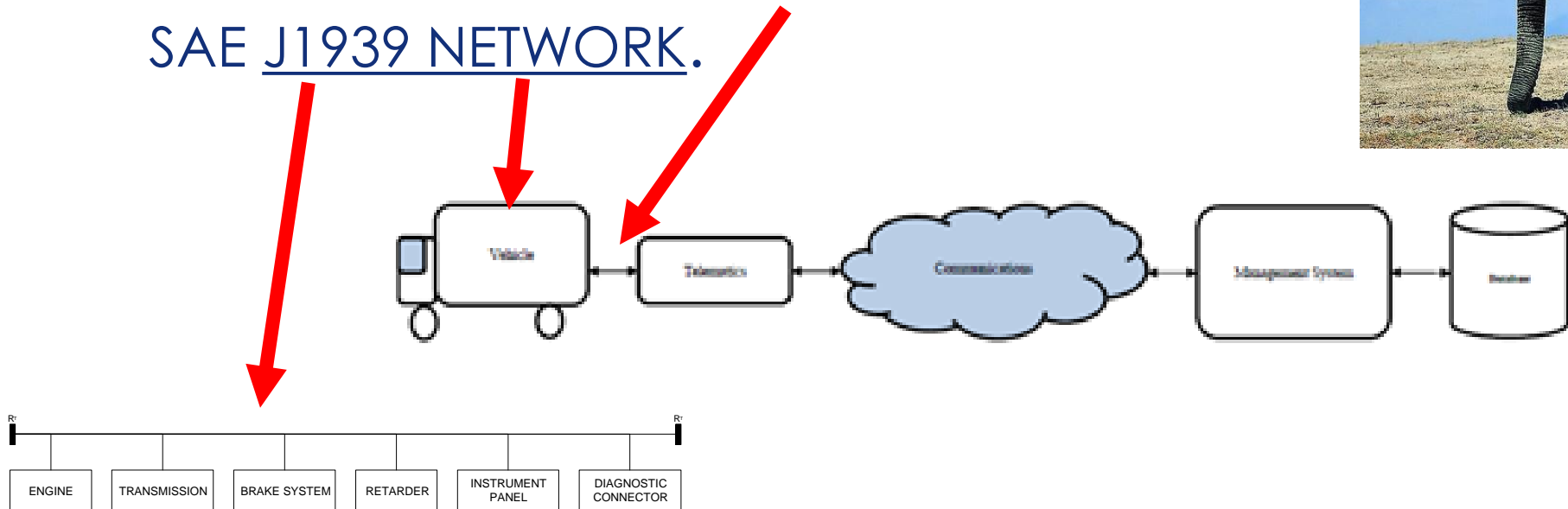
**ISO/SAE 21434**

# SAE J1939-91 Network Security

The document is divided into 3 Parts: A, B and C

## RATIONALE:

- PROVIDE GUIDELINES FOR SECURING COMMUNICATIONS WITH VEHICLES UTILIZING THE SAE J1939 NETWORK.



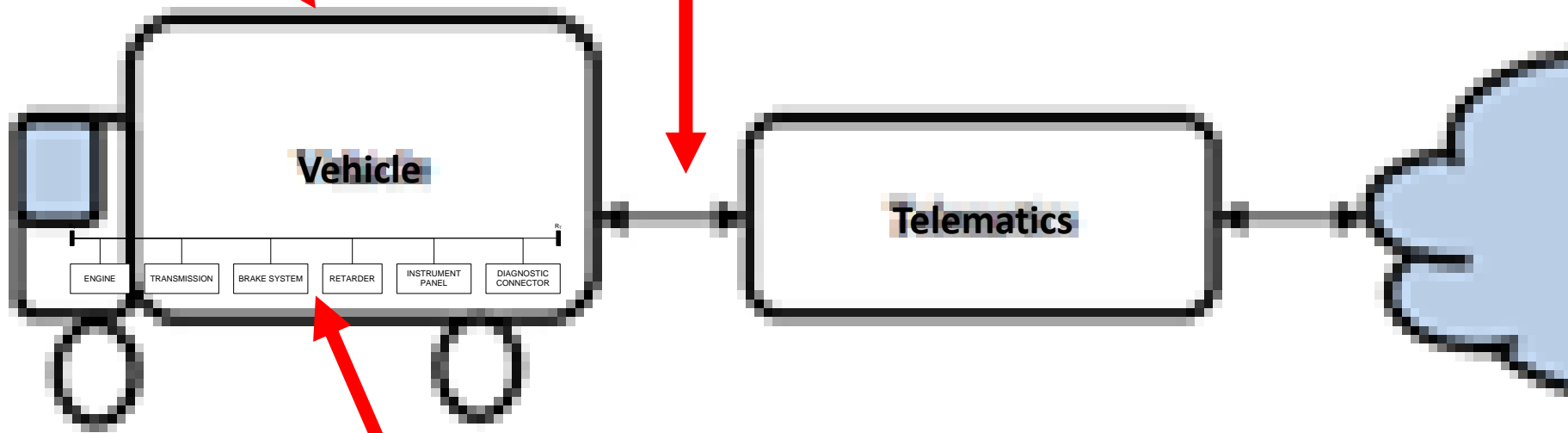
# SAE J1939 Network Security

## J1939-91 Scope



J1939-91A

J1939-91B



J1939-91C



# SCOPE – J1939-91 Part “A”

## Foundation Layer Security

**J1939-91A** defines the recommendations for security of the vehicle side of the J1939-13 connector.

- Recommendations for vehicle communications functions with a device which is connected to J1939-13 interface - diagnostics interface security. [Similar to SAE J3138 diagnostics link security and SAE J3005-2 “dongle” device security] ✓
- General requirements for “Imposter Reporting” for devices that may spoof J1939 Source Addresses. ✓

# Layer 1 Security

## Individual ECU

ISO 14229-1 and SAE J3101



- ECU Protected Boot, Secure Flash
- Authorization and Authentication

# SCOPE – J1939-91 Part “C”

## In-Vehicle Network Security

**J1939-91C** defines recommendations for:

- Secure on-board communications between ECUs **Scope being Drafted**
- Update General Vehicle Network Gateway recommendations and network topology reference related to J1939-31

**Committee NWIP Draft**

**ASAM collaboration  
→ Proposal draft?**

# Layer 4 Security

## Connected Vehicle Security

**Scope of SAE J1939-91B:** Bi-Directional  
secure Over The Air (OTA)  
communications via a telematics  
interface to the vehicle

**ASAM collaboration**  
→ Proposal draft?

- Extended Vehicle (ExVe) Systems and Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS) ✓
  - IEEE 1609.x (DSRC)
  - ISO 20077, ISO 20078, ISO 20080, etc.
  - ISO/SAE 21434
  - ISO TC204 work items (ITS)


# Layer 5: ATA's Fleet CyWatch



## Information Sharing Notification (ISN)

- Surface Transportation ISAC
- Public Transportation ISAC
- Over The Road Bus ISAC
- Auto-ISAC
- Homeland Security
  - Critical Infrastructure
  - Highway & Motor Carrier
  - NCCIC Portal
- Federal Bureau of Investigation
  - FBI CyWatch Alerts
  - IC3 Updates
- Industry Best Practices
  - NIST Cyber Framework
  - NHTSA & FMCSA Cybersecurity
  - SAE Standards & Guidebooks
  - DHS TSA Programs
- TMC RP Developments & Events
- NMFTA Research & Events

Direct link to reporting **cybercrime**



**Fleet CyWatch Information Sharing Notification**  
May 15, 2018

– Subscriber Use Only –

This information is provided to you at your request as a subscriber to [ATA's Fleet CyWatch](#).

*Fleet CyWatch coordinates with private and federal efforts to provide motor carriers with information and recommendations in the areas of cybersecurity awareness, prevention, and mitigation methods. The Program connects industry, federal enforcement, associations and trade groups specialized in cybersecurity to improve U.S. road transport safety.*

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**Information Sharing and Analysis Centers**  
[ST, PT, & OTRB Open Source Cyber Report](#)  
Extracted from multiple sources by Surface Transportation, Public Transportation, and Over The Road Bus ISAC analysts for the purpose of supporting cybersecurity awareness, protection, and mitigation. Findings in this edition are split into the following major topics:

- Emerging Threats & Exploits
- Attacks, Breaches & Leaks
- Security Vulnerabilities, Alerts, Advisories, & Updates
- Tool News & Updates

[Heavy-Truck Cybersecurity Research Inventory](#)  
Produced by the USDOT Volpe National Transportation Systems Center (Volpe Center) in support of the National Motor Freight Traffic Association, Inc. (NMFTA). Findings in this edition are split into the following major topics:

- Exploits, Vulnerabilities, and Payloads
- New Cybersecurity Technology
- Autonomous Vehicles

# Standardize PKI Management Process Needed



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SAE Government Industry Meeting | January 24-26, 2018

*Next Steps for Deploying  
a National Security  
Credential Management  
System for V2X  
Communications*

SAE Government Industry  
Meeting  
Washington, DC  
January 25<sup>th</sup>, 2018



**NWIP Coming Soon**



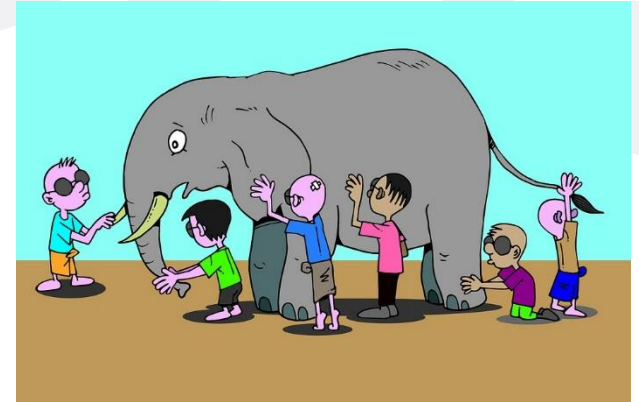
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# SAE and ASAM collaboration on J1939-91

- Will ASAM draft a proposal for “Part B”?
  - Secure Telematics
- Will ASAM draft a proposal for “Part C”?
  - Secure ECU to ECU
- Response by Dec. 1<sup>st</sup> to [ideation@asam.net](mailto:ideation@asam.net) from ASAM Members with a commitment of a certain number of person days
- Interest group prepares a draft of a ASAM proposal document until end of January with the help of a document owner from ASAM
- Then a Joint ASAM/SAE proposal workshop will be held on Feb.18<sup>th</sup> at Santa Fe, NM
- Afterwards, the TSC will vote on the project and budget

# Questions or Comments?

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Chairman:

- SAE J1939 Network Security Task Force
- SAE Data Link Security Committee
- ATA/TMC Cyber Security Issues Task Force

Head of US Delegation

- ISO TC22/SC31